

Boot loader Porting

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컴퓨터학과

2009

백승재

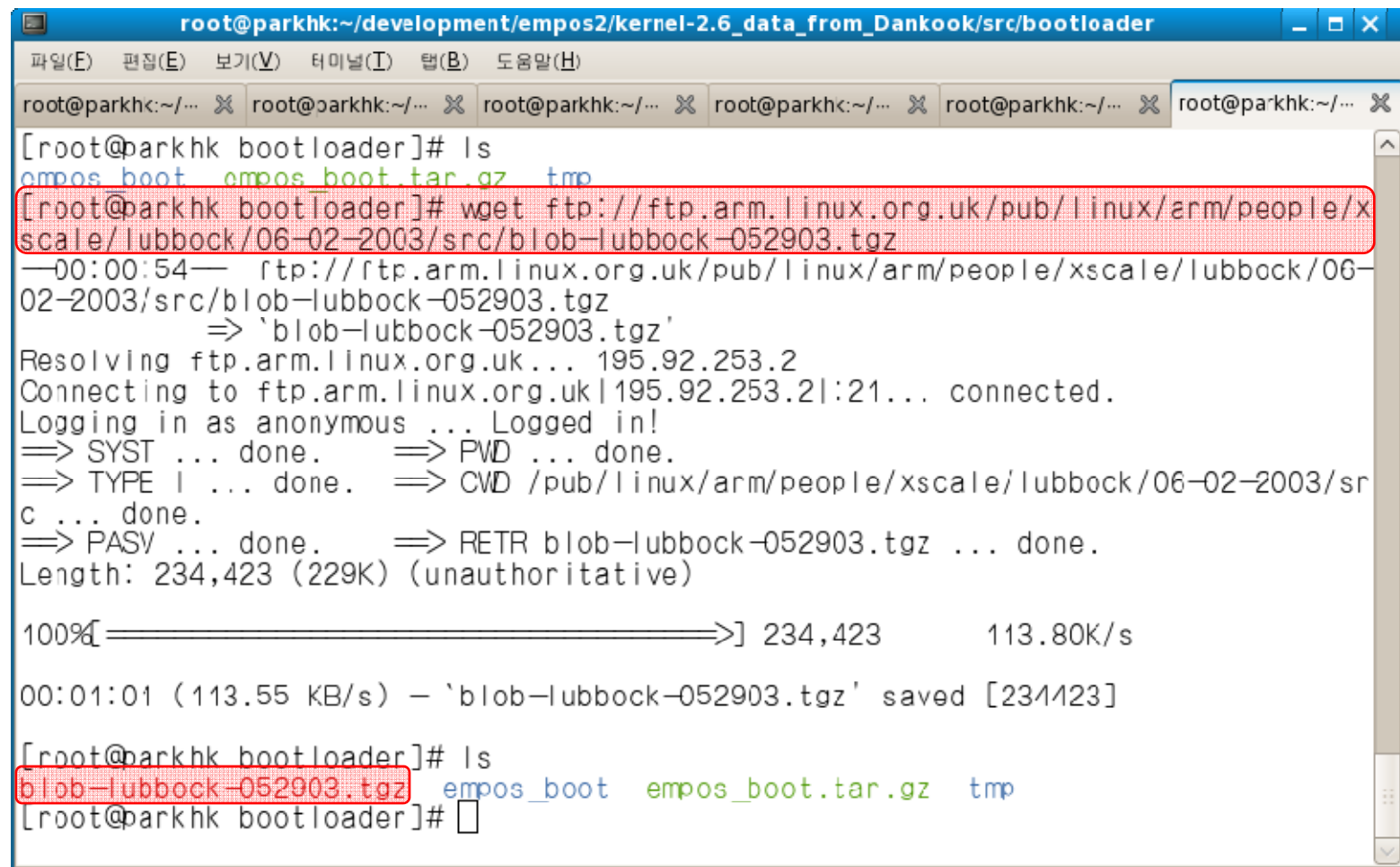
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- 부트 로더 포팅 순서
 - ✓ 새로운 부트 로더 다운 로드
 - ✓ 새로운 보드 추가
 - ✓ 설정 변경
 - ✓ 보드에 fusing

blob boot loader porting

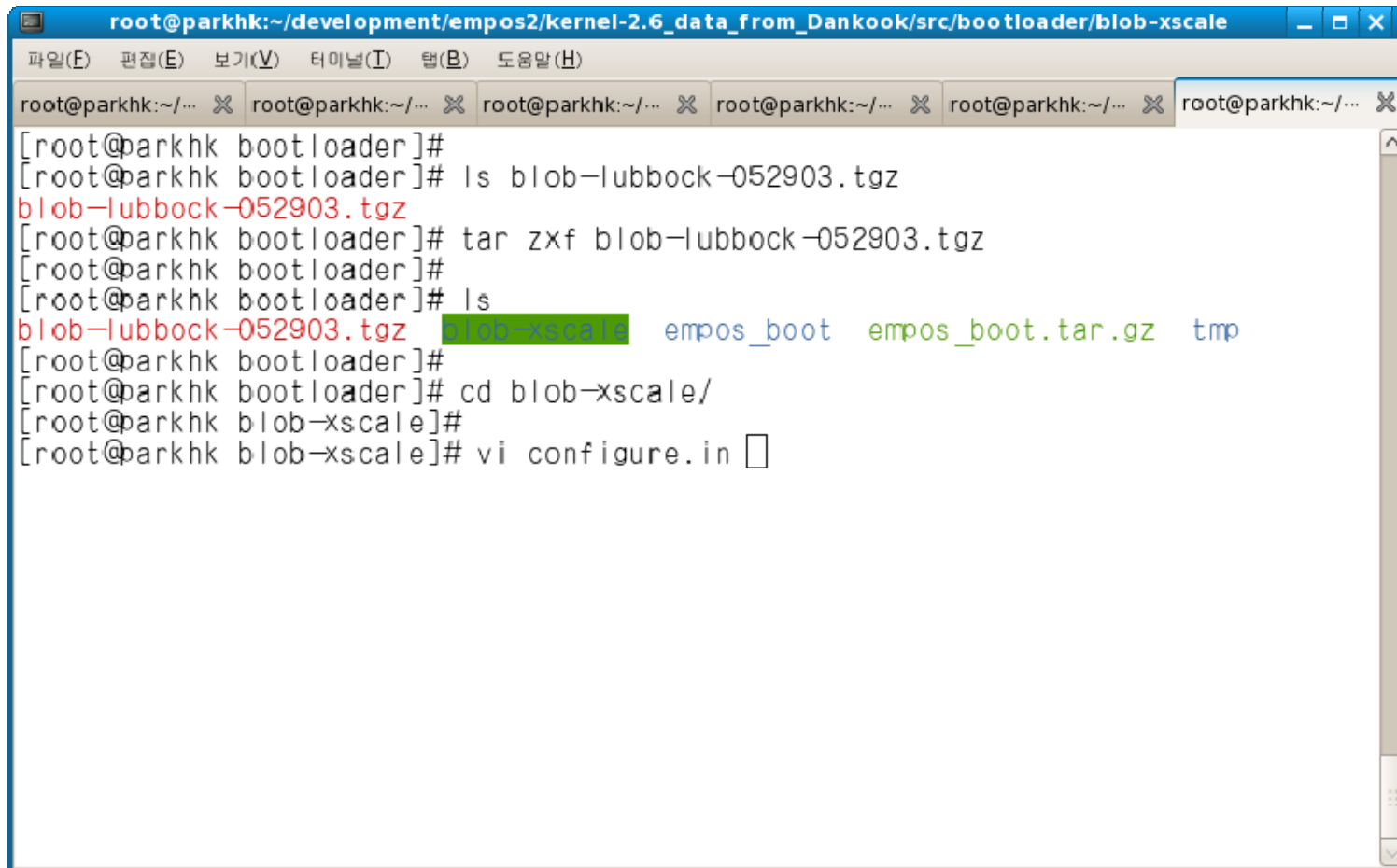
- blob download form internet



```
root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader
파일(E) 편집(E) 보기(V) 터미널(T) 열(B) 도움말(H)
root@parkhk:~/... X root@parkhk:~/... X root@parkhk:~/... X root@parkhk:~/... X root@parkhk:~/... X root@parkhk:~/... X
[root@parkhk bootloader]# ls
empos_boot empos_boot.tar.gz tmp
[root@parkhk bootloader]# wget ftp://ftp.arm.linux.org.uk/pub/linux/arm/people/xscale/lubbock/06-02-2003/src/blob-lubbock-052903.tgz
--00:00:54-- ftp://ftp.arm.linux.org.uk/pub/linux/arm/people/xscale/lubbock/06-02-2003/src/blob-lubbock-052903.tgz
=> `blob-lubbock-052903.tgz'
Resolving ftp.arm.linux.org.uk... 195.92.253.2
Connecting to ftp.arm.linux.org.uk|195.92.253.2|:21... connected.
Logging in as anonymous ... Logged in!
=> SYST ... done. => PWD ... done.
=> TYPE I ... done. => CWD /pub/linux/arm/people/xscale/lubbock/06-02-2003/src ... done.
=> PASV ... done. => RETR blob-lubbock-052903.tgz ... done.
Length: 234,423 (229K) (unauthoritative)
100%[=====>] 234,423 113.80K/s
00:01:01 (113.55 KB/s) - `blob-lubbock-052903.tgz' saved [234423]
[root@parkhk bootloader]# ls
blob-lubbock-052903.tgz empos_boot empos_boot.tar.gz tmp
[root@parkhk bootloader]#
```

blob boot loader porting

- 압축 해제 및 configure.in 파일 수정



```
root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
파일(E) 편집(E) 보기(V) 터미널(I) 탭(B) 도움말(H)
root@parkhk:~/... x root@parkhk:~/... x root@parkhk:~/... x root@parkhk:~/... x root@parkhk:~/... x root@parkhk:~/... x
[root@parkhk bootloader]#
[root@parkhk bootloader]# ls blob-lubbock-052903.tgz
blob-lubbock-052903.tgz
[root@parkhk bootloader]# tar xzf blob-lubbock-052903.tgz
[root@parkhk bootloader]#
[root@parkhk bootloader]# ls
blob-lubbock-052903.tgz blob-xscale empos_boot empos_boot.tar.gz tmp
[root@parkhk bootloader]#
[root@parkhk bootloader]# cd blob-xscale/
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]#
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]# vi configure.in
```

blob boot loader porting

- configure.in 수정 부분
 - ✓ 새로운 보드 추가

```
root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
75 AC_ARG_WITH(board, [ --with-board=NAME      Name of the target board
76                               Valid names are:
77                               assabet      Intel Assabet
78                               empos2      HBE-empos2
79                               lubbock     Intel Lubbock
80                               neponset    Intel Assabet with Neponset board
81                               badge4     HPL Badge 4
82                               brutus     Intel Brutus
83                               creditlart  CreditLART
84                               h3600     Compaq Ipac H36x0
85                               ldr        Vercel UD-1
configure.in [+]  
109 empos2)
110     board_name="HBE-empos2"
111     AC_DEFINE(EMPOS2)
112     BLCB_PLATFORM_OBJ="empos2.o"
113     AC_MSG_WARN([Please check Empos2 memory config in arch/assabet.h])
114     BLCB_FLASH_OBJS="intel32.o"
115     DIAG_PLATFORM_OBJ="empos2.o"
116     use_cpu="pxa255"
117     use_lcd="no"
118     ;;
119     lubbock)
configure.in [+]
```

■ arch.h 수정

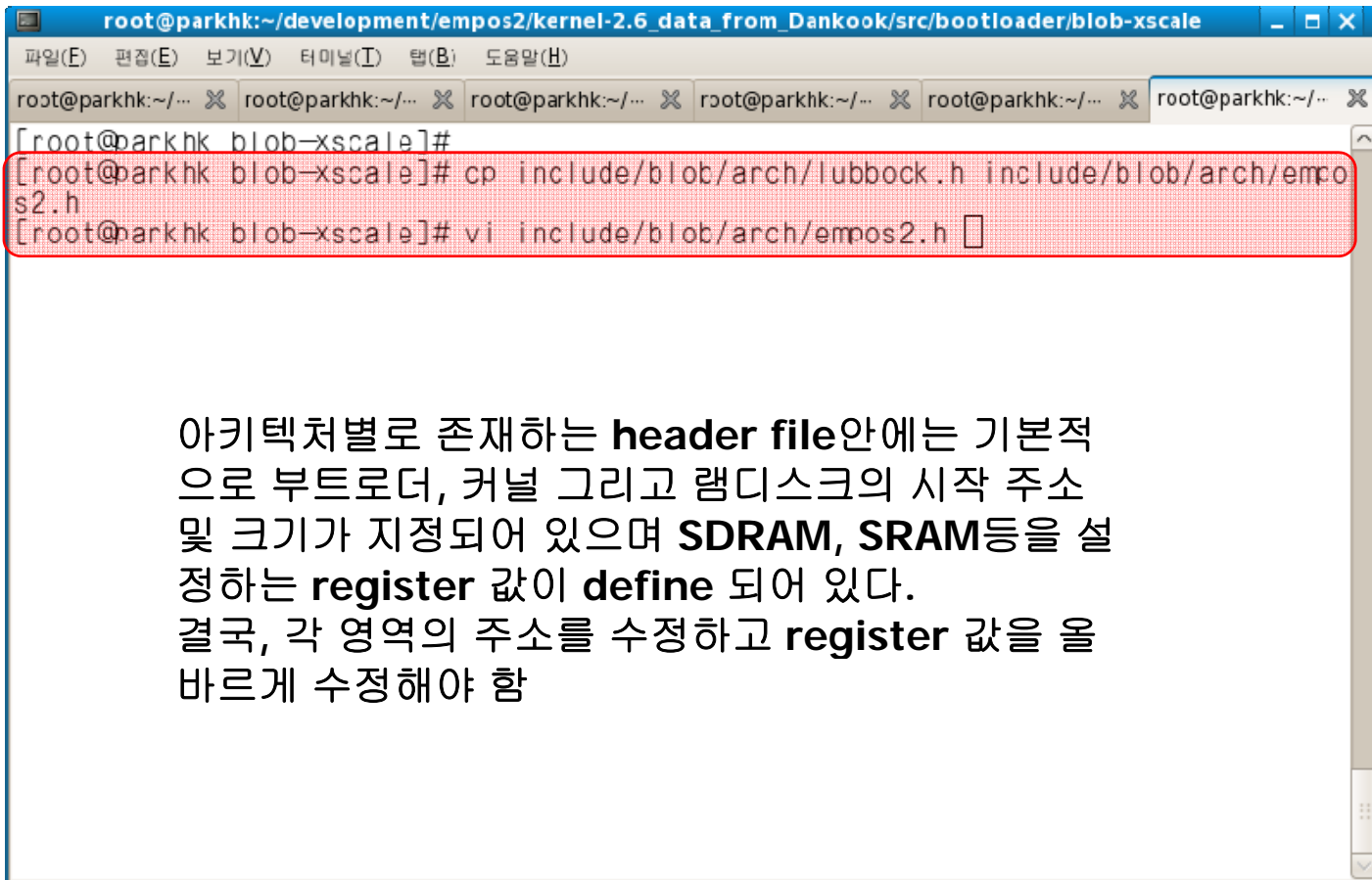
```
root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]# vi include/blob/arch.h

#define MEMORY_START (0xA0000000)
#define MEMORY_END (0xA8000000)

/* architecture specific include files */
#if defined ASSABET
#include <blob/arch/assabet.h>
#elif defined EMPOS2
#include <blob/arch/empos2.h>
#elif defined LUBBOCK
#include <blob/arch/lubbock.h>
#elif defined BADGE4
#include <blob/arch/badge4.h>
#elif defined BRUTUS
#include <blob/arch/brutus.h>
#elif defined CLART
#include <blob/arch/clart.h>
#elif defined H3600
#include <blob/arch/h3600.h>
#elif defined IDR
#include <blob/arch/idr.h>
#elif defined JORNADA720
#include <blob/arch/jornada720.h>
#elif defined LART
#include <blob/arch/lart.h>
#elif defined NESA
#include <blob/arch/nesa.h>
#elif defined PLEB
#include <blob/arch/pleb.h>
#endif

— 끼워넣기 —
39,21 71%
```

- xscale을 사용하는 lubbock 보드의 헤더 복사 및 수정



```
root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]#
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]# cp include/blob/arch/lubbock.h include/blob/arch/empos2.h
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]# vi include/blob/arch/empos2.h
```

아키텍처별로 존재하는 **header file**안에는 기본적으로 부트로더, 커널 그리고 램디스크의 시작 주소 및 크기가 지정되어 있으며 **SDRAM, SRAM**등을 설정하는 **register** 값이 **define** 되어 있다.
결국, 각 영역의 주소를 수정하고 **register** 값을 올바르게 수정해야 함

■ empos2.h 수정 내용(1/2)

```
root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
파일(F) 편집(E) 보기(V) 터미널(T) 열(B) 도움말(H)
root@parkhk:~/... root@parkhk:~/... root@parkhk:~/... root@parkhk:~/... root@parkhk:~/... root@parkhk:~/...
/* where do various parts live in RAM */
#define BLOB_RAM_BASE (0xa3d00000) //(0xA0100000)
#define KERNEL_RAM_BASE (0xa00c0000) //(0xA0200000)
#define PARAM_RAM_BASE (0xa0000100) //(0xA0180000)
#define RAMDISK_RAM_BASE (0xa0600000) //(0xA0400000)

/* FIXME : Param/Ramdisk is not supported */

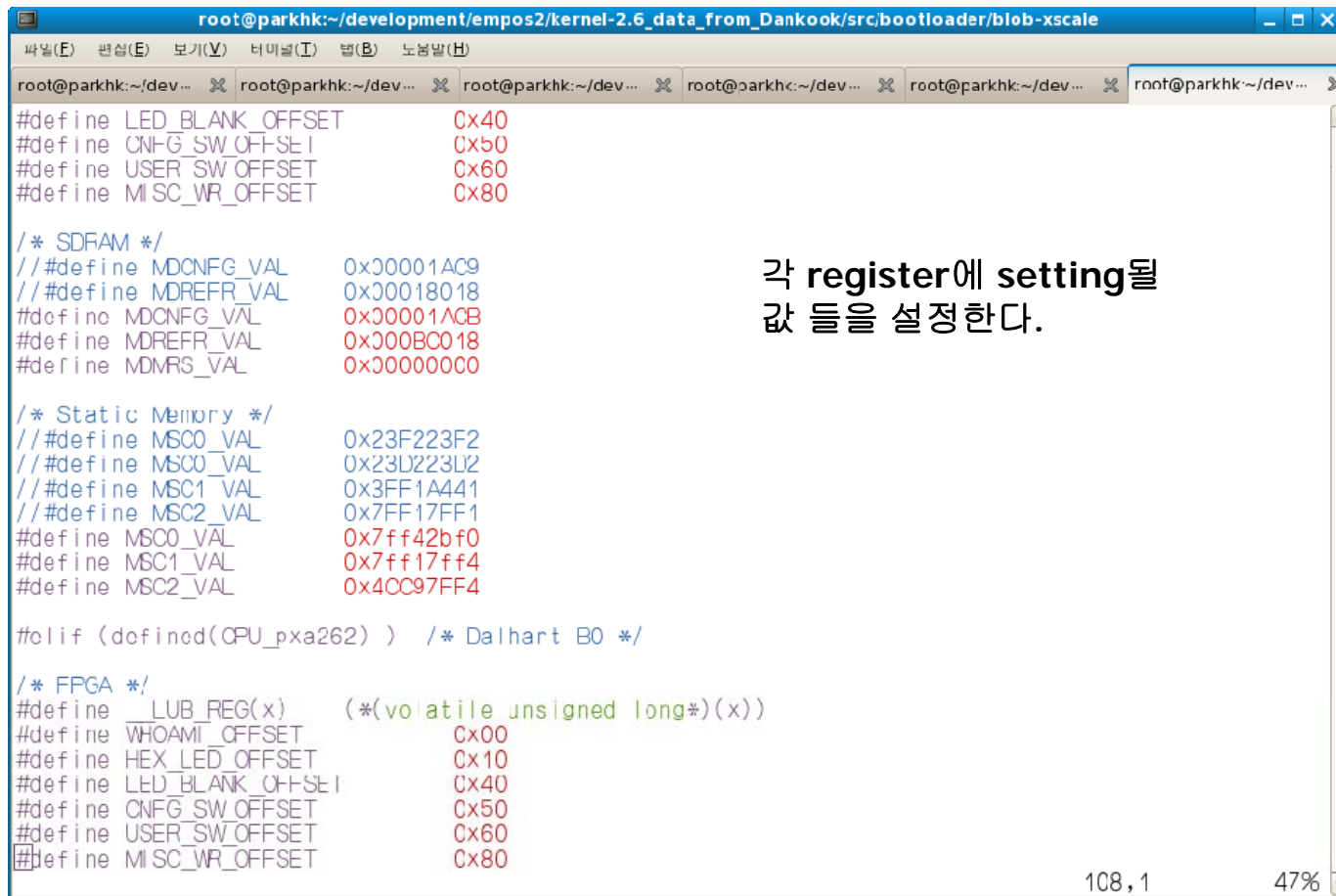
/* and where do they live in flash */
#define BLOB_FLASH_BASE (0x00000000)
#define BLOB_FLASH_LEN (256 * 1024)
#define PARAM_FLASH_BASE (BLOB_FLASH_BASE + BLOB_FLASH_LEN)
// #define PARAM_FLASH_LEN (256 * 1024)
#define PARAM_FLASH_LEN (0)
// #define KERNEL_FLASH_BASE (PARAM_FLASH_BASE + PARAM_FLASH_LEN)
#define KERNEL_FLASH_BASE (0xc0000) //(0x40000)
#define KERNEL_FLASH_LEN (0x200000) //(1024 * 1024)
#define RAMDISK_FLASH_BASE (0x300000) //(KERNEL_FLASH_BASE + KERNEL_FLASH_LEN)
#define RAMDISK_FLASH_LEN (0x01000000) //(4 * 1024 * 1024)

/* the position of the kernel boot parameters */
#define BOOT_PARAMS (0xA0000100)

/* the size (in kbytes) to which the compressed ramdisk expands */
#define RAMDISK_SIZE (16*1024) //(8 * 1024)
```

각 영역의 시작 주소 및 크기를 수정한다.
(화면에는 안나와 있지만 소스 상단에 있는 LUBBOCK 이라는 문자열을 EMPOS2로 변경)

■ empos2.h 수정 내용(2/2)



```
root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
파일(E) 편집(E) 보기(V) 터미널(T) 법(B) 도움말(H)
root@parkhk:~/dev... root@parkhk:~/dev... root@parkhk:~/dev... root@parkhk:~/dev... root@parkhk:~/dev... root@parkhk:~/dev...
#define LED_BLANK_OFFSET      0x40
#define CNFG_SW_OFFSET       0x50
#define USER_SW_OFFSET      0x60
#define MISC_WR_OFFSET       0x80

/* SDRAM */
// #define MDCNFG_VAL        0x0001AC9
// #define MDREFR_VAL       0x0018018
#define MDCNFG_VAL          0x0001ACB
#define MDREFR_VAL         0x00BC018
#define MDMRS_VAL          0x0000000

/* Static Memory */
// #define MSC0_VAL         0x23F223F2
// #define MSC0_VAL         0x23D223D2
// #define MSC1_VAL         0x3FF1A441
// #define MSC2_VAL         0x7FF17FF1
#define MSC0_VAL            0x7ff42bf0
#define MSC1_VAL            0x7ff17ff4
#define MSC2_VAL            0x4CC97FF4

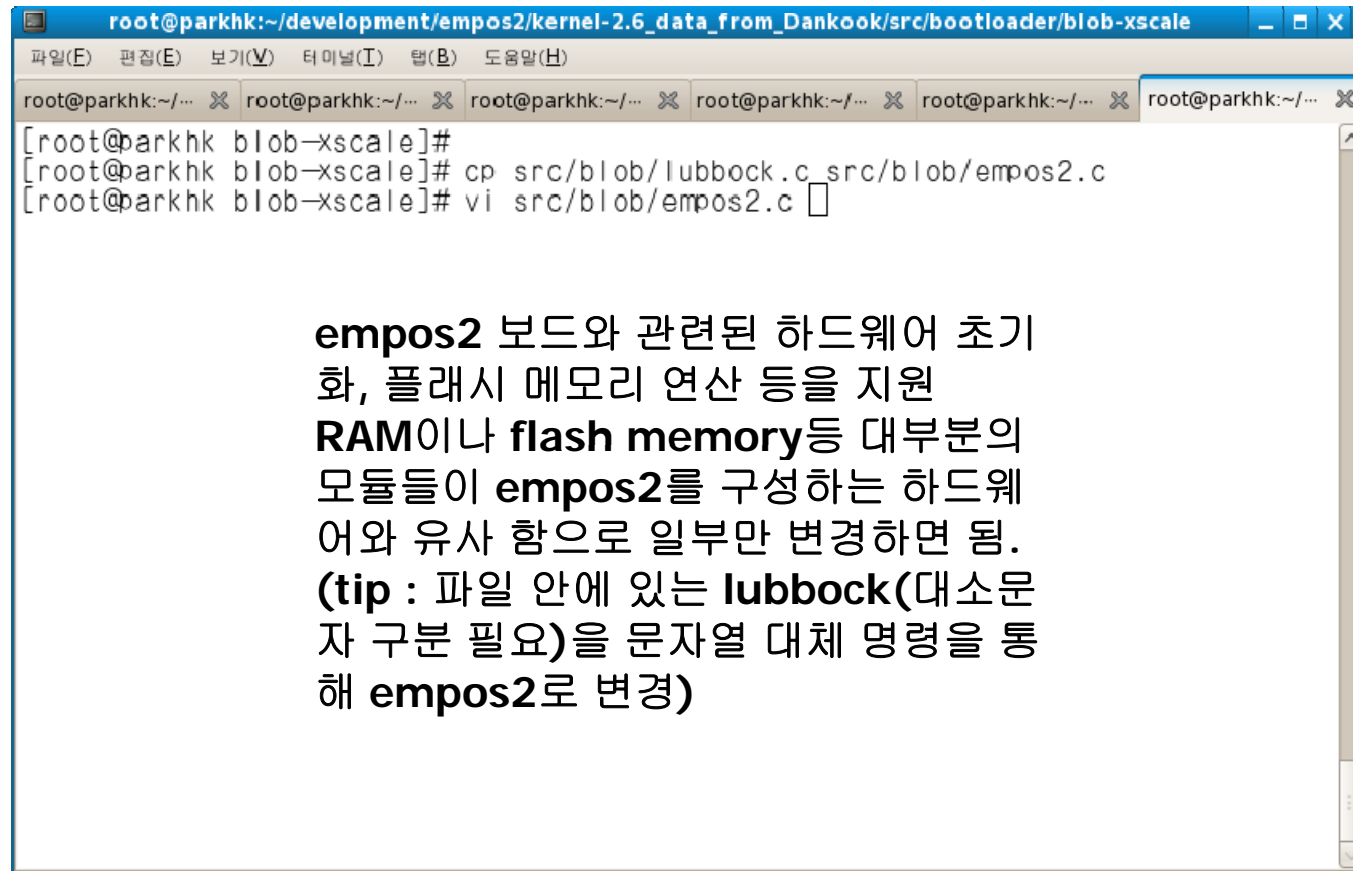
#elif (defined(CPU_pxa262) ) /* Dalhart B0 */

/* FPGA */
#define __LUB_REG(x)        (*(volatile unsigned long*)(x))
#define WHOAMI_OFFSET      0x00
#define HEX_LED_OFFSET     0x10
#define LED_BLANK_OFFSET   0x40
#define CNFG_SW_OFFSET     0x50
#define USER_SW_OFFSET    0x60
#define MISC_WR_OFFSET     0x80
```

각 register에 setting될 값 들을 설정한다.

108,1 47%

- xscale을 사용하는 lubbock 보드의 아키텍처 초기화 관련 파일 복사 및 수정



```
root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]#
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]# cp src/blob/lubbock.c src/blob/empos2.c
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]# vi src/blob/empos2.c
```

empos2 보드와 관련된 하드웨어 초기화, 플래시 메모리 연산 등을 지원
RAM이나 **flash memory** 등 대부분의 모듈들이 **empos2**를 구성하는 하드웨어와 유사 함으로 일부만 변경하면 됨.
(**tip** : 파일 안에 있는 **lubbock**(대소문자 구분 필요)을 문자열 대체 명령을 통해 **empos2**로 변경)

■ empos2.c 수정내용

```
root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
166 static struct mem_area io_map[]={
167     {0x00000000, 0x04000000, 0x2}, // ROM, 32M
168     {0x04000000, 0x04000000, 0x2}, // Flash
169     {0x08000000, 0x00100000, 0x2}, // CPLD
170     {0x0A000000, 0x00100000, 0xE}, // SRAM
171     {0x0C000000, 0x00100000, 0x2}, // SMC I/O
172     {0x0E000000, 0x00100000, 0x2}, // SMC Attr
173     {0x40000000, 0x04000000, 0x2}, // Memory Map
174     {0x44000000, 0x04000000, 0x2}, // LCD
175     {0x48000000, 0x04000000, 0x2}, // Memory Ctl
176     {0xA0000000, 0x04000000, 0xF}, // SDRAM Bank 0
177     {0xA4000000, 0x04000000, 0xE} // SDRAM Bank 1
178 };
src/blob/empos2.c 166,1
206 // enable MMU
207 asm(
208     "MRC p15, 0, R0, c1, c0\n\t\t"
209     "ORR R0, R0, #0x1000\n\t\t"
210     "ORR R0, R0, #0x800\n\t\t"
211     "MCR p15, 0, R0, c1, c0, 0\n\t\t"
212
213     "mrc p15, 0, R0, c2, c0, 0\n\t\t"
214     "mov R0, R0\n\t\t"
215     "sub PC, PC, #4\n\t\t"
216
217     "nop\n\t\t"
218     "nop\n\t\t"
src/blob/empos2.c 218,6-9 54%
:set nu
```

empos2의 경우
sdrank bank가 2개
이므로 확장

inline asm 문
법 형식 변경

- xscale을 사용하는 lubbock 보드의 아키텍처 초기화 관련 파일 복사 및 수정

The image shows two terminal windows. The left window shows the execution of the following commands:

```
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]#
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]# cp src/diag/lubbock.c src/diag/empos2.c
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]# vi src/diag/lubbock.c
```

The right window shows the contents of the file `src/diag/lubbock.c` after being opened in a text editor. The file contains a license notice and C code for hardware initialization. The function `empos2_init hardware` is highlighted with a red box. The `__initlist` entry is also highlighted with a red box.

```

/*
 * MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See the
 * GNU General Public License for more details.
 *
 * You should have received a copy of the GNU General Public License
 * along with this program; if not, write to the Free Software
 * Foundation, Inc., 59 Temple Place, Suite 330, Boston, MA 02111-1307 USA
 */

#ifdef HAVE_CONFIG_H
#include <blob/config.h>
#endif

#include <blob/init.h>
#include <blob/serial.h>

static void empos2_init hardware(void)
{
    /* select serial driver */
    serial_driver = &pxa_serial_driver;
}

__initlist(empos2_init hardware, INIT_LEVEL_DRIVER_SELECTION);

```

blob boot loader porting

- Makefile.am 및 Makefile.in 수정

```
root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]#
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]# vi include/blob/arch/Makefile.am
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]# vi include/blob/arch/Makefile.in

noinst_HEADERS = \
    assabet.h \
    empos2.h \
    lubbock.h \
    badge4.h \
    brutus.h \
    clart.h \
    h3600.h \
    idr.h \
    jornada720.h \
    lart.h \
    nesa.h \
    pleb.h \
include/blob/arch/Makefile.am 25,9-16 70%
noinst_HEADERS = \
    assabet.h \
    empos2.h \
    lubbock.h \
    badge4.h \
    brutus.h \
    clart.h \
    h3600.h \
    idr.h \
    jornada720.h \
    lart.h \
    nesa.h \
include/blob/arch/Makefile.in [+] 89,11-18 37%
```

blob boot loader porting

■ main.c 및 linux.h 수정

```
root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]#
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]# vi src/blob/main.c
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]# vi include/blob/linux.h

143      /* Load kernel and ramdisk from flash to RAM */
144      do_reload("blob");
145      do_reload("kernel");
146
147      if(blob_status_load_ramdisk)
148          do_reload("ramdisk");
149
150
src/blob/main.c
375      asm(
376          /*@ drain pending loads and stores
377          "mcr    p15, 0, r0, c7, c10, 4@n@n"
378          "mrc    p15,0,%1,c2,c0,0@n@n"
379          "mov    %1,%1@n@n"
380          "sub    pc,pc,#4@n@n"
381
382      @
src/blob/main.c
#if defined ASSARFT
#define ARCH_NUMBER(25)
#elif defined EMPOS2
#define ARCH_NUMBER(719)
#elif defined LUBOXK
#define ARCH_NUMBER(89)
#elif defined RADGF4
include/blob/linux.h
```

ramdisk를 사용할 것이므로 주석 해제

inline asm 문 법 형식 변경

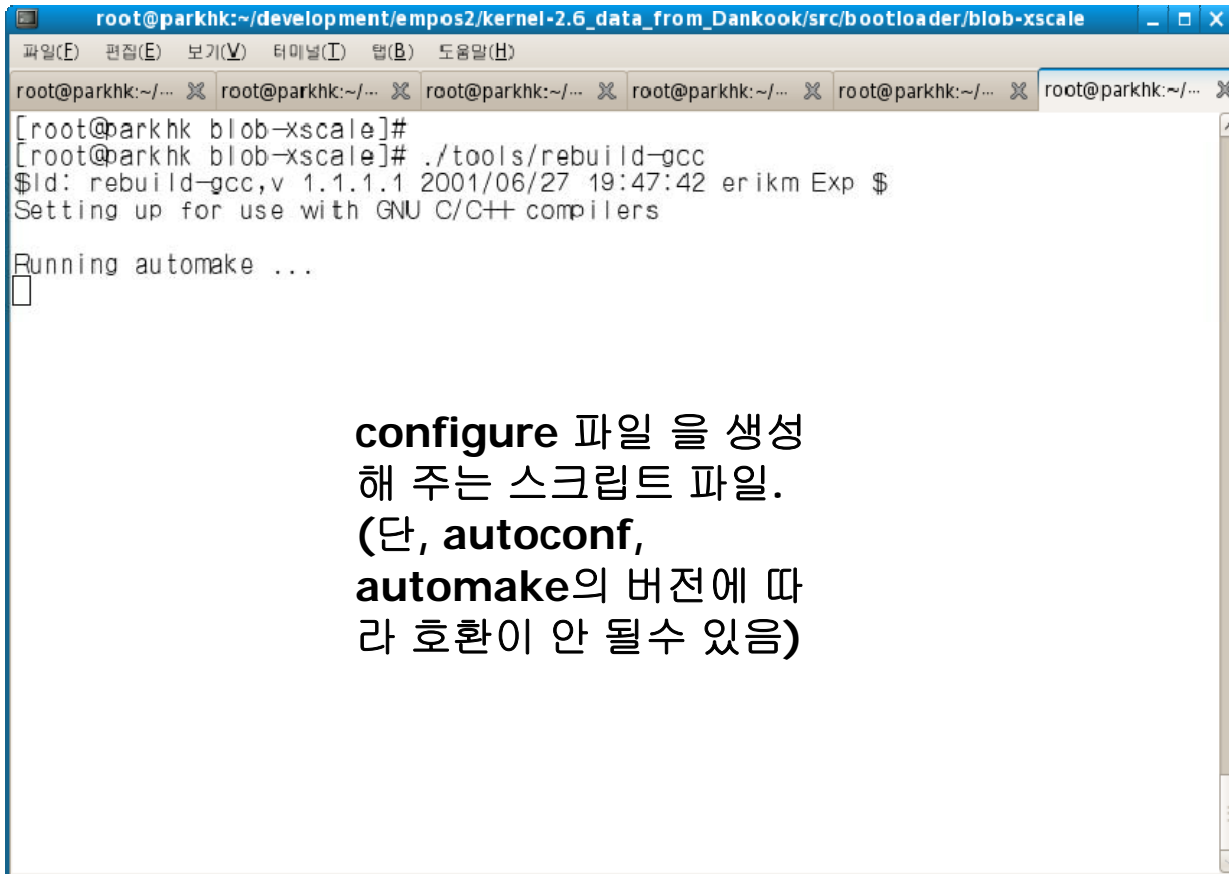
machine ID 추가 임의로 setting 가능 (단, 커널에서 정보와 일치해야함)

■ src/blob/memsetup.S 수정

```
root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
506 @ Step 9
507 @
508
509
510 @get memory controller base address
511 @
512 ldr    r1, =MEMC_BASE
513
514 @fetch current mdcnfg value
515 @
516 ldr    r3, [r1, #MDCNFG_OFFSET]
517
518 @enable sdram bank 0 if installed (must do for any populated bank)
519 @
520 orr    r3, r3, #MDCNFG_DE0
521 orr    r3, r3, #MDCNFG_DE1
522
523 @write back mdcnfg, enabling the sdram bank(s)
524 @
525 str    r3, [r1, #MDCNFG_OFFSET]
526
527
528 @*****
529 @ Step 10
530 @
531
532 @ write mdmrs
533 @
534 ldr    r2, =MDMRS_VAL
535 str    r2, [r1, #MDMRS_OFFSET]
536
:set nu
```

기본 적으로 1개의 bank만 사용하도록 설정 되어 있음. empos2의 경우 2개의 bank를 사용함으로 확장하도록 설정

- ./tools/rebuild-gcc 실행



```
root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]#
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]# ./tools/rebuild-gcc
$Id: rebuild-gcc,v 1.1.1.1 2001/06/27 19:47:42 erikm Exp $
Setting up for use with GNU C/C++ compilers

Running automake ...
□
```

configure 파일을 생성
해 주는 스크립트 파일.
(단, **autoconf**,
automake의 버전에 따
라 호환이 안 될수 있음)

blob boot loader porting

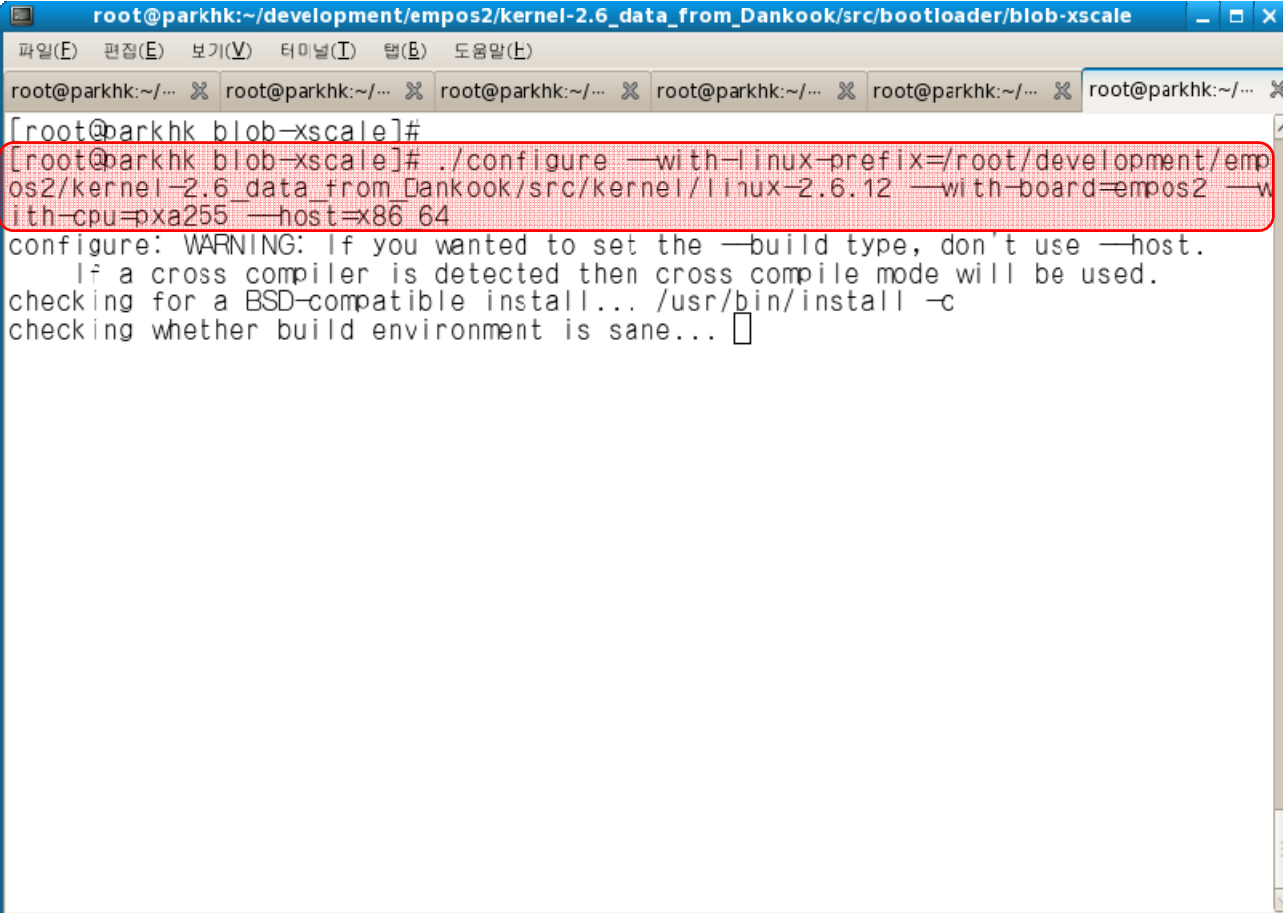
■ config.h.in 확인

```

root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]# vi include/blob/config.h.in
40
41 #ident "$Id: acconfig.h,v 1.12 2002/01/07 14:58:16 erikm Exp $"
42
43 #ifndef BLOB_CONFIG_H
44 #define BLOB_CONFIG_H
45
46
47 /* Define as __inline if that's what the C compiler calls it. */
48 #undef inline
49
50 /* Define the board name over here */
51 #undef BOARD_NAME
52
53 /* Define to enable run-time debug information */
54 #undef BLOB_DEBUG
55
56 /* Define for Assabet boards */
57 #undef ASSABET
58
59 /* Define for boards */
60 #undef EMPOS2
61
62 /* Define for Lubbock boards */
63 #undef LUBBOCK
64
65 /* Define if Neponset board attached to Assabet */
66 #undef NEPONSET
  
```

rebuild-gcc수행시
자동으로 생성 되어
야 하나 호환성 문
제로 자동 작성이
안될수 있음. 없을
경우 추가

■ 컴파일 환경 설정



```
root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]#
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]# ./configure --with-linux-prefix=/root/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/kernel/linux-2.6.12 --with-board=empos2 --with-cpu=pxa255 --host=x86_64
configure: WARNING: If you wanted to set the --build type, don't use --host.
If a cross compiler is detected then cross compile mode will be used.
checking for a BSD-compatible install... /usr/bin/install -c
checking whether build environment is sane... [ ]
```

blob boot loader porting

■ make 및 fusing

```
root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]# make
Making all in doc
make[1]: Entering directory `/root/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale/doc'
make[1]: `all'를 위해 할 일이 없습니다
make[1]: Leaving directory `/root/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale/doc'
Making all in tools
make[1]: Entering directory `/root/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale/tools'
make[1]: `all'를 위해 할 일이 없습니다
make[1]: Leaving directory `/root/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale/tools'
Making all in utils
make[1]: Entering directory `/root/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale/utils'
Making all in build
make[2]: Entering directory `/root/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale/utils/build'
make[2]: `all'를 위해 할 일이 없습니다
make[2]: Leaving directory `/root/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale/utils/build'
Making all in mkparamblock
make[2]: Entering directory `/root/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale/utils/mkparamblock'
gcc -Wall -O2 -I../../include -I../../include -o mkparamblock m

root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]# jflash-xscale:src/blob/blob
JFLASH Version 1.00 - HBE-EMPOS
COPYRIGHT (C) 2000, 2001 Intel Corporation
JTAG Test Passed

ACT: 0110 1001001001100100 0C000001001 1
EXP: **** 1001001001100100 0C000001001 1

COTULLA revision C1

dsize = 8388608, max_write_buffer = 16, block_size = 65536
There are two 16-bit Flash devices in parallel

Characteristics for one device:
Number of blocks in device = 128
Block size = 65536 0x10000 word(16-bit)
Device size = 8388608 0x800000 word(16-bit)

Sample block to address list:

Block 0 = hex address: 0000C000
Block 40 = hex address: 0050C000
Block 80 = hex address: 00A0C000
Block 120 = hex address: 00F0C000

Starting erase
Erasing done
```

blob boot loader porting

- blob command mode 화면 및 커널 부팅 후 화면

