

Boot loader Porting

단국대학교

컴퓨터학과

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백승재

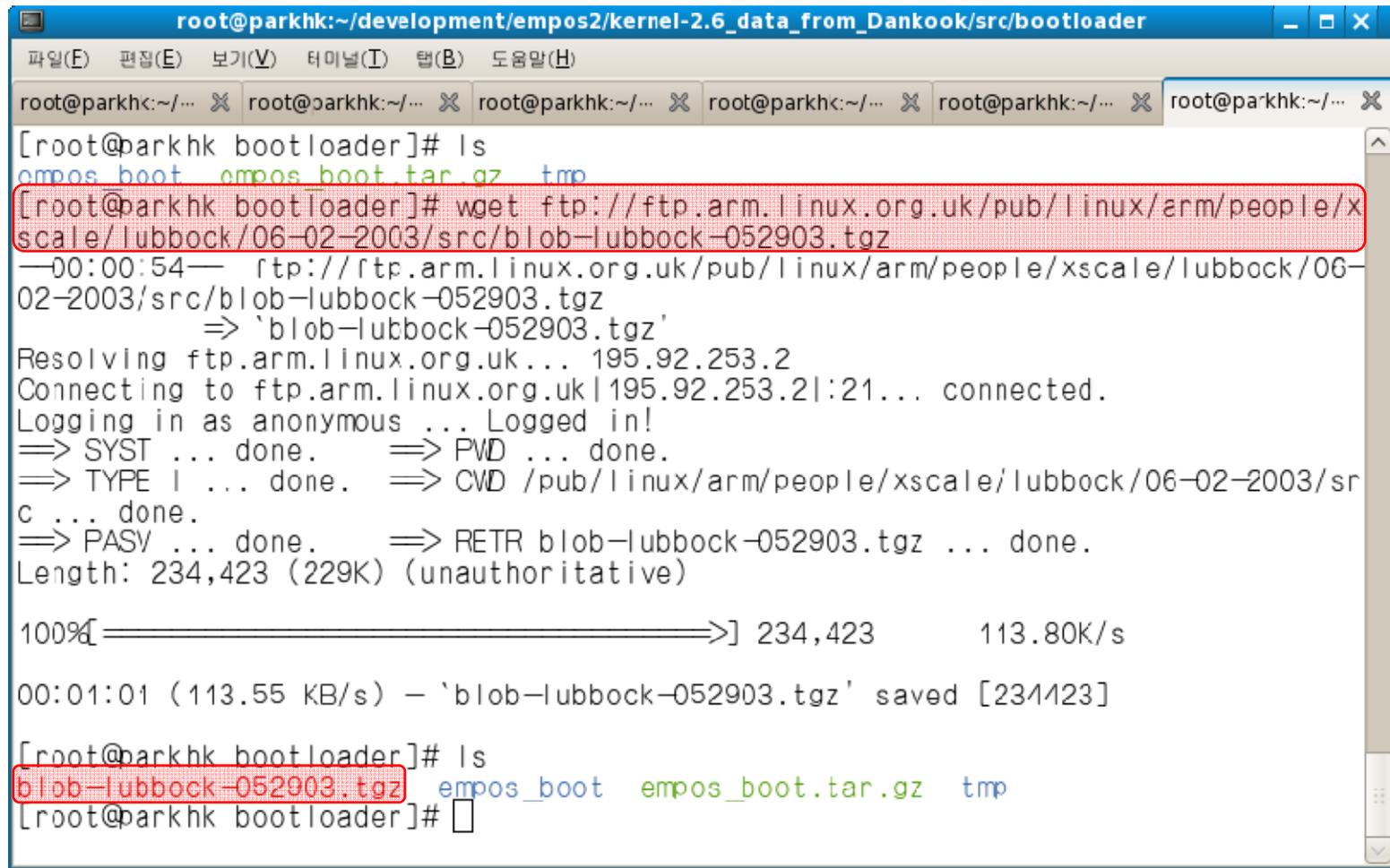
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- 부트 로더 포팅 순서
 - ✓ 새로운 부트 로더 다운 로드
 - ✓ 새로운 보드 추가
 - ✓ 설정 변경
 - ✓ 보드에 fusing

blob boot loader porting

- blob download form internet



```
root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader
[root@parkhk bootloader]# ls
empos_boot  empos_boot.tar.gz  tmp
[root@parkhk bootloader]# wget ftp://ftp.arm.linux.org.uk/pub/linux/arm/people/xscale/lubbock/06-02-2003/src/blob-lubbock-052903.tgz
--00:00:54--  ftp://ftp.arm.linux.org.uk/pub/linux/arm/people/xscale/lubbock/06-02-2003/src/blob-lubbock-052903.tgz
           => `blob-lubbock-052903.tgz'
Resolving ftp.arm.linux.org.uk... 195.92.253.2
Connecting to ftp.arm.linux.org.uk|195.92.253.2|:21... connected.
Logging in as anonymous ... Logged in!
=> SYST ... done.      => PWD ... done.
=> TYPE I ... done.   => CWD /pub/linux/arm/people/xscale/lubbock/06-02-2003/src ... done.
=> PASV ... done.     => RETR blob-lubbock-052903.tgz ... done.
Length: 234,423 (229K) (unauthoritative)

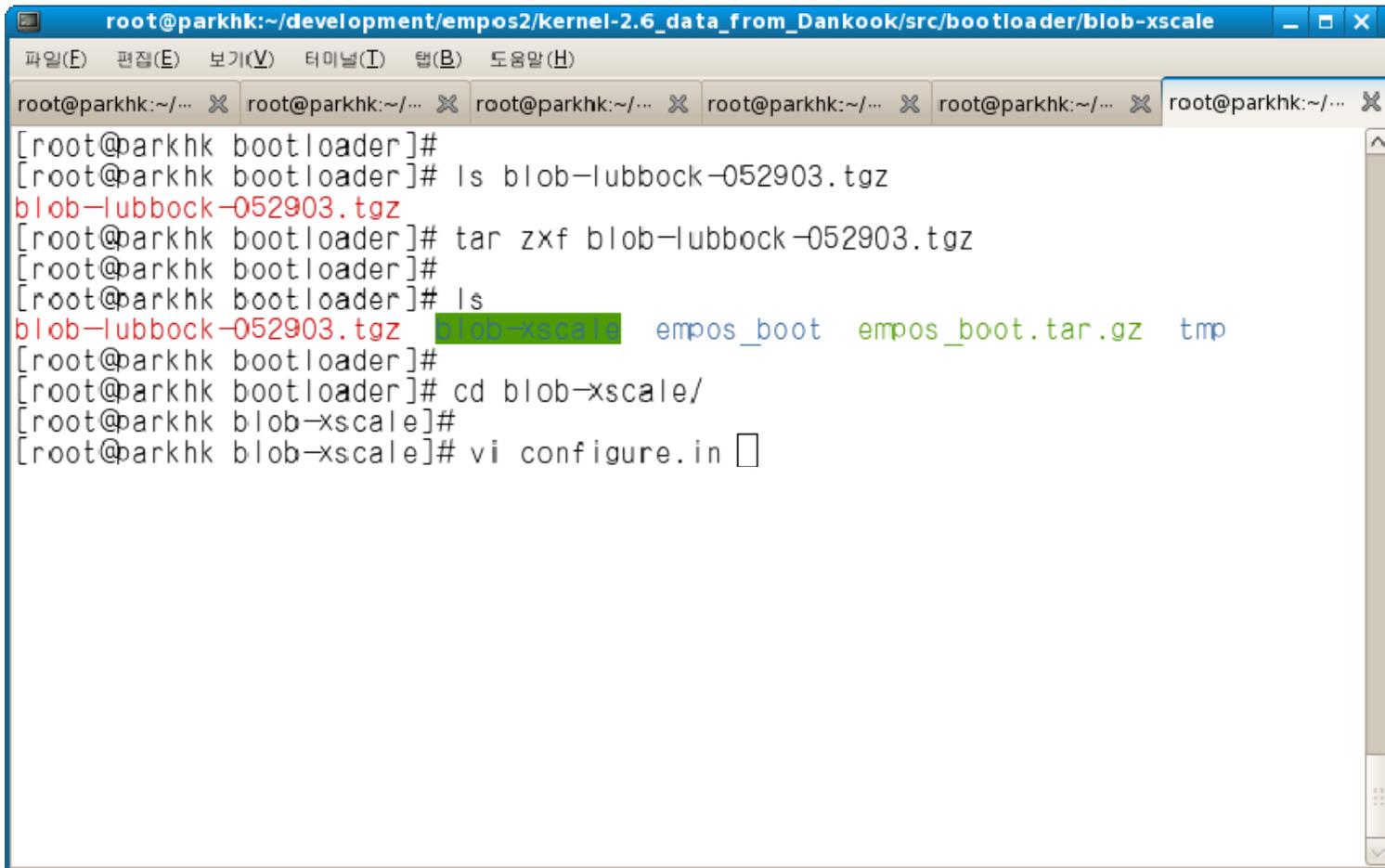
100%[=====>] 234,423      113.80K/s

00:01:01 (113.55 KB/s) - `blob-lubbock-052903.tgz' saved [234423]

[root@parkhk bootloader]# ls
blob-lubbock-052903.tgz  empos_boot  empos_boot.tar.gz  tmp
[root@parkhk bootloader]#
```

blob boot loader porting

- 압축 해제 및 configure.in 파일 수정



```
root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
파일(E) 편집(E) 보기(V) 터미널(I) 탭(B) 도움말(H)
root@parkhk:~/... x root@parkhk:~/... x root@parkhk:~/... x root@parkhk:~/... x root@parkhk:~/... x root@parkhk:~/... x
[root@parkhk bootloader]#
[root@parkhk bootloader]# ls blob-lubbock-052903.tgz
blob-lubbock-052903.tgz
[root@parkhk bootloader]# tar xzf blob-lubbock-052903.tgz
[root@parkhk bootloader]#
[root@parkhk bootloader]# ls
blob-lubbock-052903.tgz blob-xscale empos_boot empos_boot.tar.gz tmp
[root@parkhk bootloader]#
[root@parkhk bootloader]# cd blob-xscale/
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]#
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]# vi configure.in
```

blob boot loader porting

- configure.in 수정 부분
 - ✓ 새로운 보드 추가

```
root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
75 AC_ARG_WITH(board, [ --with-board=NAME      Name of the target board
76                                     Valid names are:
77                                     assabet      Intel Assabet
78                                     empos2      HBE-empos2
79                                     lubbock      Intel Lubbock
80                                     neponset     Intel Assabet with Neponset board
81                                     badge4       HPL Badge 4
82                                     brutus       Intel Brutus
83                                     creditlart   CreditLART
84                                     h3600       Compaq Ipac H36x0
85                                     ldr          Vercel UD-1
configure.in [+]  
109 empos2)
110     board_name="HBE-empos2"
111     AC_DEFINE(EMPOS2)
112     BLCB_PLATFORM_OBJ="empos2.o"
113     AC_MSG_WARN([Please check Empos2 memory config in arch/assabet.h])
114     BLCB_FLASH_OBJ="intel32.o"
115     DIAG_PLATFORM_OBJ="empos2.o"
116     use_cpu="pxa255"
117     use_lcd="no"
118     ;;
119     lubbock)
configure.in [+]
```

■ arch.h 수정

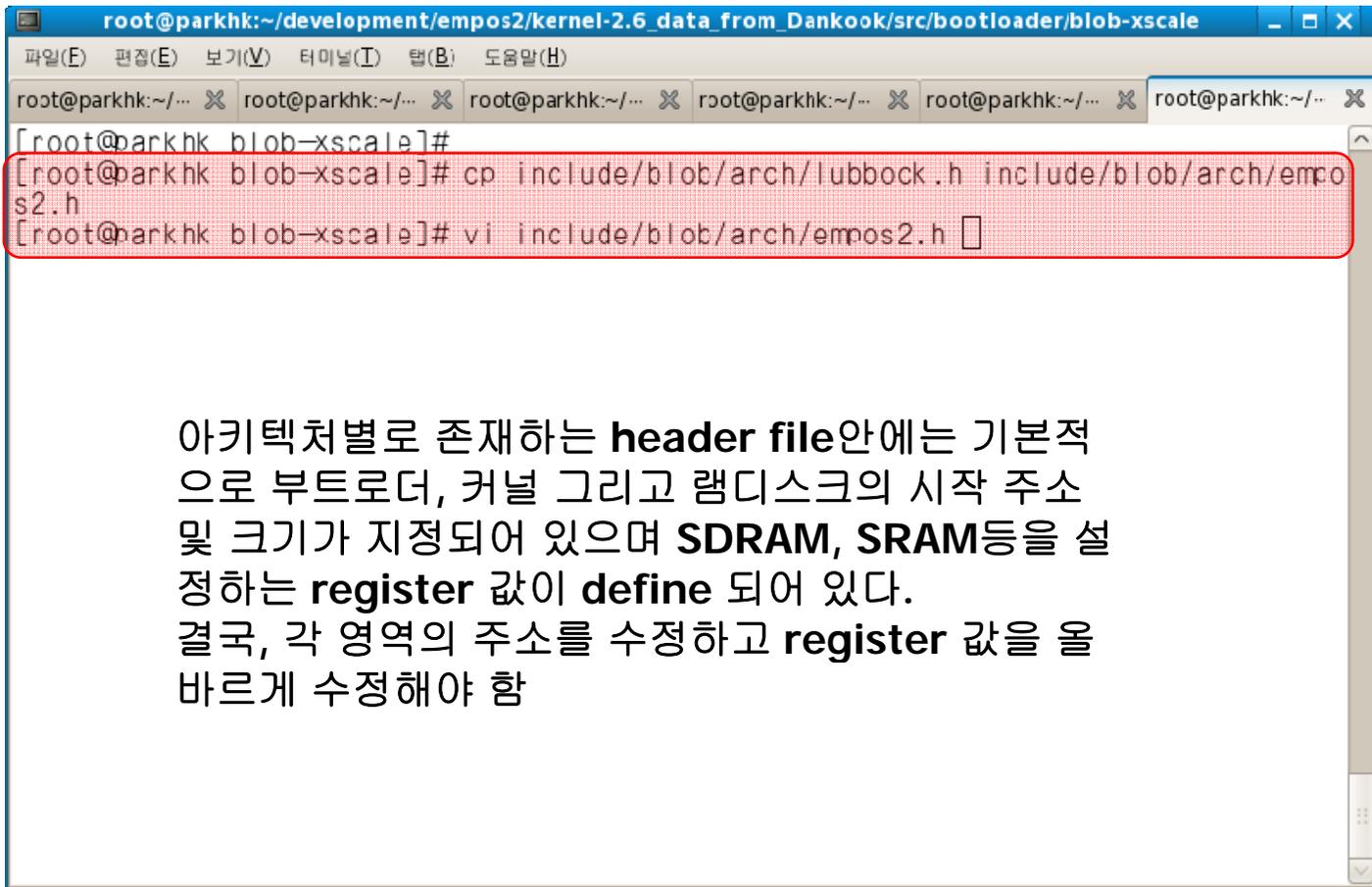
```
root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]# vi include/blob/arch.h

root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
#define MEMORY_START (0xA0000000)
#define MEMORY_END (0xA8000000)

/* architecture specific include files */
#if defined ASSABET
# include <blob/arch/assabet.h>
#elif defined EMPOS2
# include <blob/arch/empos2.h>
#elif defined LUBBOCK
# include <blob/arch/lubbock.h>
#elif defined BADGE4
# include <blob/arch/badge4.h>
#elif defined BRUTUS
# include <blob/arch/brutus.h>
#elif defined CLART
# include <blob/arch/clart.h>
#elif defined H3600
# include <blob/arch/h3600.h>
#elif defined IDR
# include <blob/arch/idr.h>
#elif defined JORNADA720
# include <blob/arch/jornada720.h>
#elif defined LART
# include <blob/arch/lart.h>
#elif defined NESA
# include <blob/arch/nesa.h>
#elif defined PLEB
# include <blob/arch/pleb.h>
#endif

— 끼워넣기 —
39,21 71%
```

- xscale을 사용하는 lubbock 보드의 헤더 복사 및 수정



```
root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]#
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]# cp include/blob/arch/lubbock.h include/blob/arch/empos2.h
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]# vi include/blob/arch/empos2.h
```

아키텍처별로 존재하는 **header file**안에는 기본적으로 부트로더, 커널 그리고 램디스크의 시작 주소 및 크기가 지정되어 있으며 **SDRAM, SRAM**등을 설정하는 **register** 값이 **define** 되어 있다.
결국, 각 영역의 주소를 수정하고 **register** 값을 올바르게 수정해야 함

■ empos2.h 수정 내용(1/2)

```
root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
파일(F) 편집(E) 보기(V) 터미널(T) 열(B) 도움말(H)
root@parkhk:~/... root@parkhk:~/... root@parkhk:~/... root@parkhk:~/... root@parkhk:~/... root@parkhk:~/...
/* where do various parts live in RAM */
#define BLOB_RAM_BASE (0xa3d00000)//(0xA0100000)
#define KERNEL_RAM_BASE (0xa00c0000)//(0xA0200000)
#define PARAM_RAM_BASE (0xa0000100)//(0xA0180000)
#define RAMDISK_RAM_BASE (0xa0600000)//(0xA0400000)

/* FIXME : Param/Ramdisk is not supported */

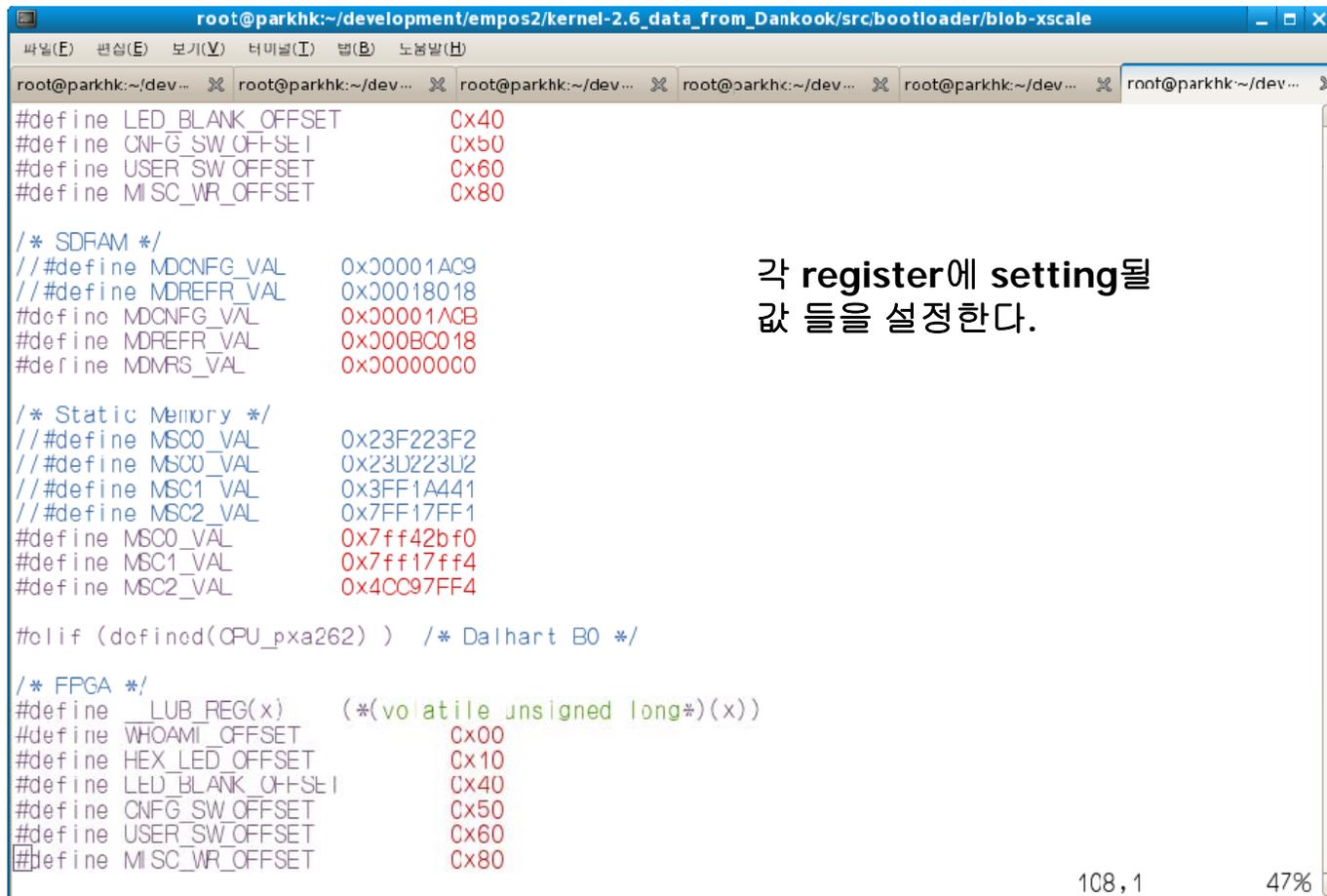
/* and where do they live in flash */
#define BLOB_FLASH_BASE (0x00000000)
#define BLOB_FLASH_LEN (256 * 1024)
#define PARAM_FLASH_BASE (BLOB_FLASH_BASE + BLOB_FLASH_LEN)
// #define PARAM_FLASH_LEN (256 * 1024)
#define PARAM_FLASH_LEN (0)
// #define KERNEL_FLASH_BASE (PARAM_FLASH_BASE + PARAM_FLASH_LEN)
#define KERNEL_FLASH_BASE (0xc0000)//(0x40000)
#define KERNEL_FLASH_LEN (0x200000)//(1024 * 1024)
#define RAMDISK_FLASH_BASE (0x300000)//(KERNEL_FLASH_BASE + KERNEL_FLASH_LEN)
#define RAMDISK_FLASH_LEN (0x01000000)//(4 * 1024 * 1024)

/* the position of the kernel boot parameters */
#define BOOT_PARAMS (0xA0000100)

/* the size (in kbytes) to which the compressed ramdisk expands */
#define RAMDISK_SIZE (16*1024)//(8 * 1024)
13,1 9%
```

각 영역의 시작 주소 및 크기를 수정한다.
(화면에는 안나와 있지만 소스 상단에 있는 LUBBOCK 이라는 문자열을 EMPOS2로 변경)

■ empos2.h 수정 내용(2/2)



```
root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
파일(E) 편집(E) 보기(V) 터미널(T) 법(B) 도움말(H)
root@parkhk:~/dev... root@parkhk:~/dev... root@parkhk:~/dev... root@parkhk:~/dev... root@parkhk:~/dev... root@parkhk:~/dev...
#define LED_BLANK_OFFSET      0x40
#define CNFG_SW_OFFSET      0x50
#define USER_SW_OFFSET      0x60
#define MISC_WR_OFFSET      0x80

/* SDRAM */
// #define MDCNFG_VAL      0x0001AC9
// #define MDREFR_VAL      0x0018018
#define MDCNFG_VAL      0x0001ACB
#define MDREFR_VAL      0x00BC018
#define MDMRS_VAL      0x0000000

/* Static Memory */
// #define MSC0_VAL      0x23F223F2
// #define MSC0_VAL      0x23D223D2
// #define MSC1_VAL      0x3FF1A441
// #define MSC2_VAL      0x7FF17FF1
#define MSC0_VAL      0x7ff42bf0
#define MSC1_VAL      0x7ff17ff4
#define MSC2_VAL      0x4CC97FF4

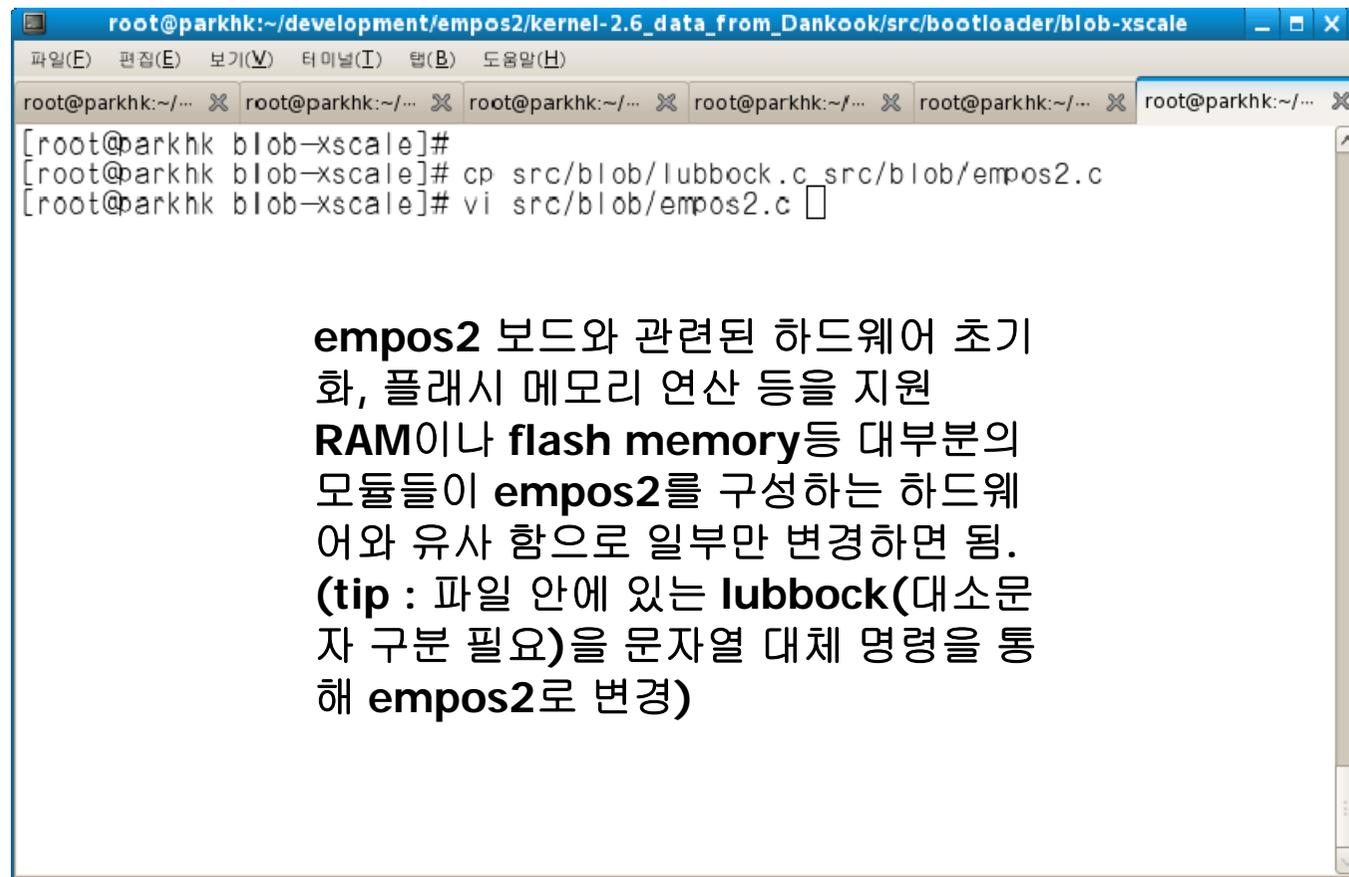
#ifdef (defined(CPU_pxa262) ) /* Dalhart B0 */

/* FPGA */
#define __LUB_REG(x)      (*(volatile unsigned long*)(x))
#define WHOAMI_OFFSET      0x00
#define HEX_LED_OFFSET      0x10
#define LED_BLANK_OFFSET      0x40
#define CNFG_SW_OFFSET      0x50
#define USER_SW_OFFSET      0x60
#define MISC_WR_OFFSET      0x80
```

각 register에 setting될 값 들을 설정한다.

108,1 47%

- xscale을 사용하는 lubbock 보드의 아키텍처 초기화 관련 파일 복사 및 수정



```
root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]#
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]# cp src/blob/lubbock.c src/blob/empos2.c
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]# vi src/blob/empos2.c
```

empos2 보드와 관련된 하드웨어 초기화, 플래시 메모리 연산 등을 지원
RAM이나 **flash memory** 등 대부분의 모듈들이 **empos2**를 구성하는 하드웨어와 유사 함으로 일부만 변경하면 됨.
(**tip** : 파일 안에 있는 **lubbock**(대소문자 구분 필요)을 문자열 대체 명령을 통해 **empos2**로 변경)

■ empos2.c 수정내용

```
root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
166 static struct mem_area io_map[]={
167     {0x00000000, 0x04000000, 0x2}, // ROM, 32M
168     {0x04000000, 0x04000000, 0x2}, // Flash
169     {0x08000000, 0x00100000, 0x2}, // CPLD
170     {0x0A000000, 0x00100000, 0xE}, // SRAM
171     {0x0C000000, 0x00100000, 0x2}, // SMC I/O
172     {0x0E000000, 0x00100000, 0x2}, // SMC Attr
173     {0x40000000, 0x04000000, 0x2}, // Memory Map
174     {0x44000000, 0x04000000, 0x2}, // LCD
175     {0x48000000, 0x04000000, 0x2}, // Memory Ctl
176     {0xA0000000, 0x04000000, 0xF}, // SDRAM Bank 0
177     {0xA4000000, 0x04000000, 0xE} // SDRAM Bank 1
178 };
src/blob/empos2.c 166,1
206 // enable MMU
207 asm(
208     "MRC p15, 0, R0, c1, c0\n\t\t"
209     "ORR R0, R0, #0x1000\n\t\t"
210     "ORR R0, R0, #0x800\n\t\t"
211     "MCR p15, 0, R0, c1, c0, 0\n\t\t"
212
213     "mrc p15, 0, R0, c2, c0, 0\n\t\t"
214     "mov R0, R0\n\t\t"
215     "sub PC, PC, #4\n\t\t"
216
217     "nop\n\t\t"
218     "nop\n\t\t"
src/blob/empos2.c 218,6-9 54%
:set nu
```

empos2의 경우
sdrank bank가 2개
이므로 확장

inline asm 문
법 형식 변경

- xscale을 사용하는 lubbock 보드의 아키텍처 초기화 관련 파일 복사 및 수정

The image shows two terminal windows. The left window shows the execution of commands to copy and edit files. The right window shows the contents of the copied file, with some lines highlighted in red.

```
root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]#
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]# cp src/diag/lubbock.c src/diag/empos2.c
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]# vi src/diag/lubbock.c
```

```

/*
 * MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See the
 * GNU General Public License for more details.
 *
 * You should have received a copy of the GNU General Public License
 * along with this program; if not, write to the Free Software
 * Foundation, Inc., 59 Temple Place, Suite 330, Boston, MA 02111-1307 USA
 */

#ifdef HAVE_CONFIG_H
#include <blob/config.h>
#endif

#include <blob/init.h>
#include <blob/serial.h>

static void empos2_init hardware(void)
{
    /* select serial driver */
    serial_driver = &pxa_serial_driver;
}

__initlist(empos2_init hardware, INIT_LEVEL_DRIVER_SELECTION);

```


blob boot loader porting

■ main.c 및 linux.h 수정

```
root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]#
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]# vi src/blob/main.c
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]# vi include/blob/linux.h

143      /* Load kernel and ramdisk from flash to RAM */
144      do_reload("blob");
145      do_reload("kernel");
146
147      if(blob_status_load_ramdisk)
148          do_reload("ramdisk");
149
150
src/blob/main.c
375      asm(
376          /*@ drain pending loads and stores
377          "mcr    p15, 0, r0, c7, c10, 4@n##"
378          "mrc    p15,0,%1,c2,c0,0@n##"
379          "mov    %1,%1@n##"
380          "sub    pc,pc,#4@n##"
381
382      @
src/blob/main.c
#if defined ASSARFT
#define ARCH_NUMBER(25)
#elif defined EMPOS2
#define ARCH_NUMBER(719)
#elif defined LUBOXK
#define ARCH_NUMBER(89)
#elif defined RADGF4
include/blob/linux.h
```

ramdisk를 사용할 것이므로 주석 해제

inline asm 문 법 형식 변경

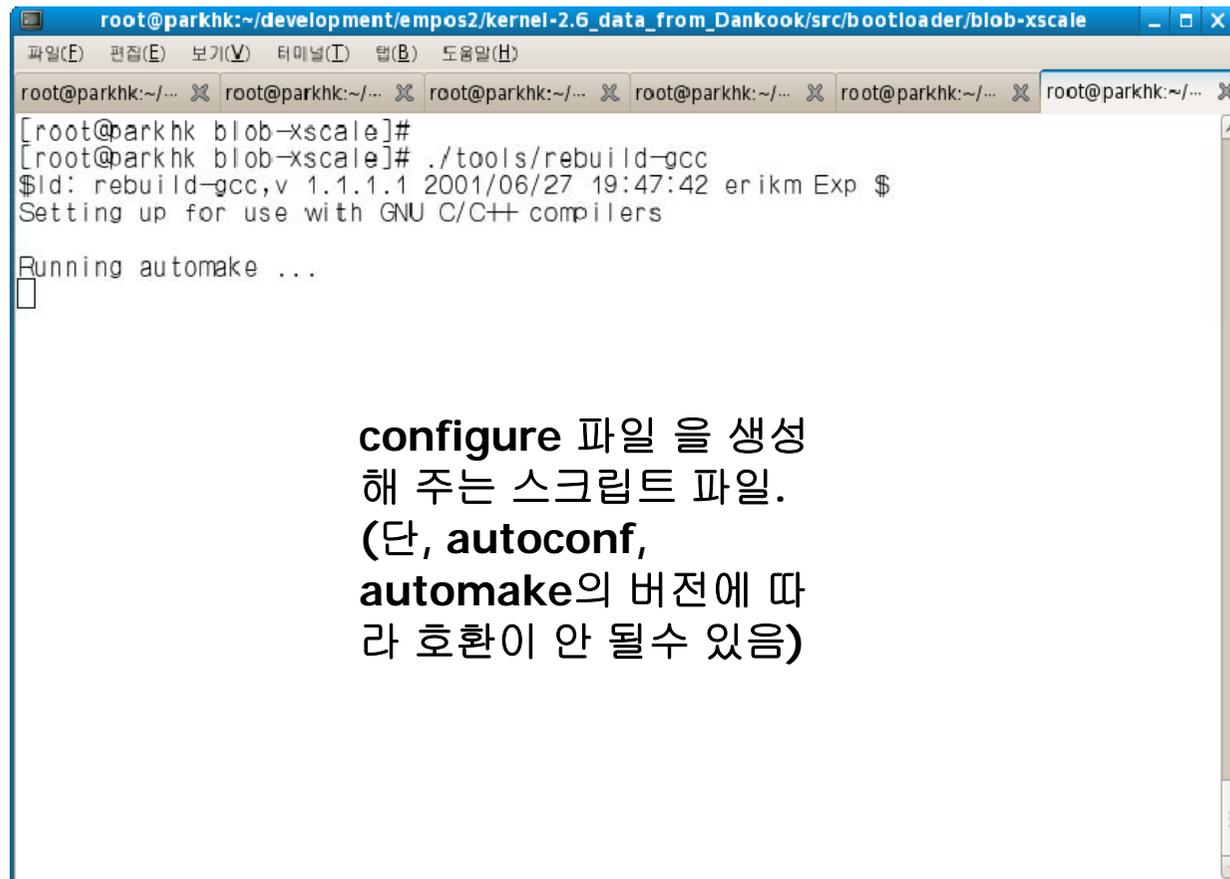
machine ID 추가 임의로 setting 가능 (단, 커널에서 정보와 일치해야함)

■ src/blob/memsetup.S 수정

```
root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
506 @ Step 9
507 @
508
509
510 @get memory controller base address
511 @
512 ldr r1, =MEMC_BASE
513
514 @fetch current mdcnfg value
515 @
516 ldr r3, [r1, #MDCNFG_OFFSET]
517
518 @enable sdram bank 0 if installed (must do for any populated bank)
519 @
520 orr r3, r3, #MDCNFG_DE0
521 orr r3, r3, #MDCNFG_DE1
522
523 @write back mdcnfg, enabling the sdram bank(s)
524 @
525 str r3, [r1, #MDCNFG_OFFSET]
526
527
528 @*****
529 @ Step 10
530 @
531
532 @ write mdmrs
533 @
534 ldr r2, =MDMRS_VAL
535 str r2, [r1, #MDMRS_OFFSET]
536
:set nu
```

기본 적으로 1개의 bank만 사용하도록 설정 되어 있음. empos2의 경우 2개의 bank를 사용함으로 확장하도록 설정

- ./tools/rebuild-gcc 실행



```
root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]#
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]# ./tools/rebuild-gcc
$Id: rebuild-gcc,v 1.1.1.1 2001/06/27 19:47:42 erikm Exp $
Setting up for use with GNU C/C++ compilers

Running automake ...
█
```

configure 파일을 생성
해 주는 스크립트 파일.
(단, **autoconf**,
automake의 버전에 따
라 호환이 안 될수 있음)

blob boot loader porting

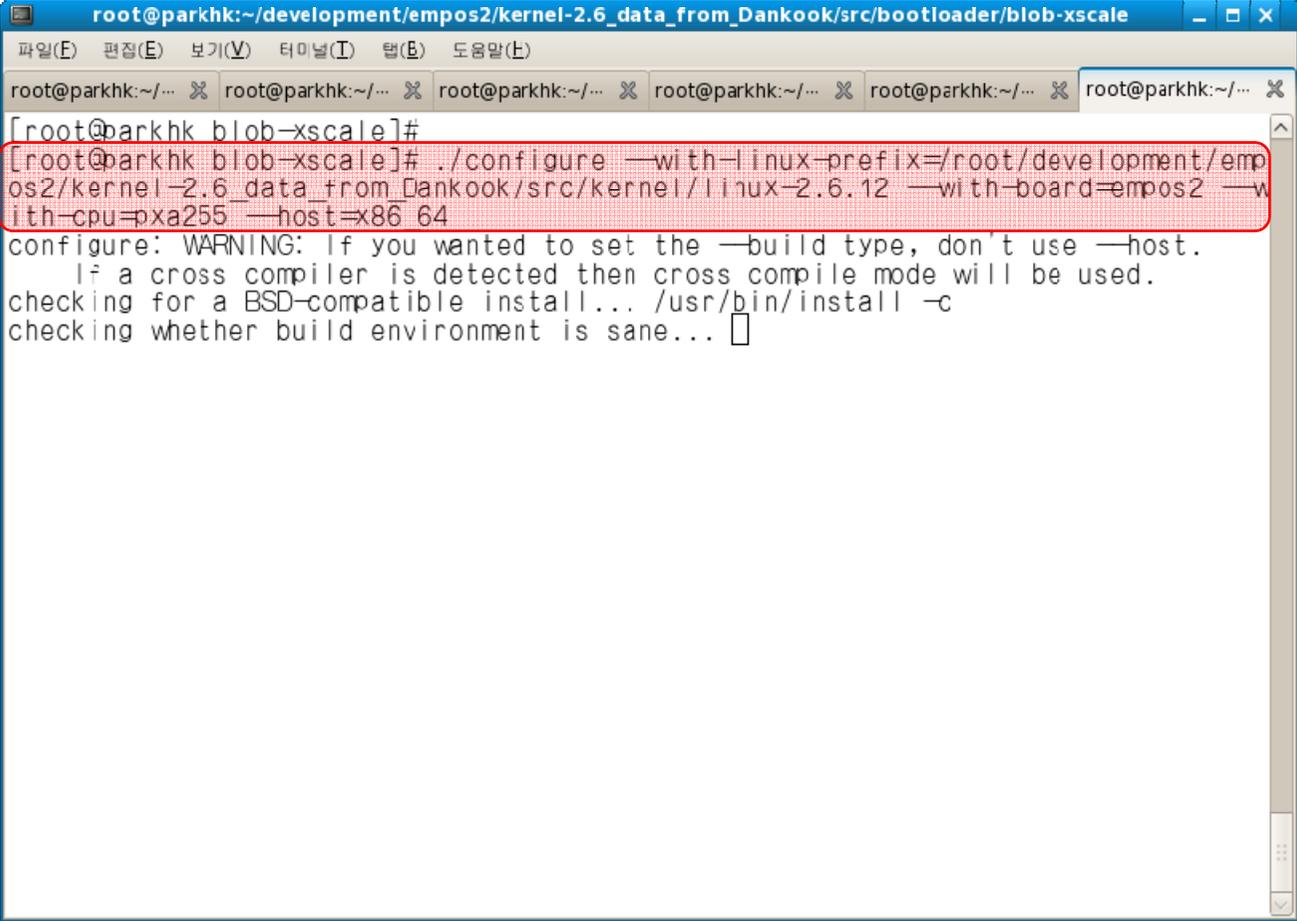
■ config.h.in 확인

```

root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]# vi include/blob/config.h.in
40
41 #ident "$Id: acconfig.h,v 1.12 2002/01/07 14:58:16 erikm Exp $"
42
43 #ifndef BLOB_CONFIG_H
44 #define BLOB_CONFIG_H
45
46
47 /* Define as __inline if that's what the C compiler calls it. */
48 #undef inline
49
50 /* Define the board name over here */
51 #undef BOARD_NAME
52
53 /* Define to enable run-time debug information */
54 #undef BLOB_DEBUG
55
56 /* Define for Assabet boards */
57 #undef ASSABET
58
59 /* Define for boards */
60 #undef EMPOS2
61
62 /* Define for Lubbock boards */
63 #undef LUBBOCK
64
65 /* Define if Neponset board attached to Assabet */
66 #undef NEPONSET
  
```

rebuild-gcc수행시
자동으로 생성 되어
야 하나 호환성 문
제로 자동 작성이
안될수 있음. 없을
경우 추가

■ 컴파일 환경 설정



```
root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]#
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]# ./configure --with-linux-prefix=/root/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/kernel/linux-2.6.12 --with-board=empos2 --with-cpu=pxa255 --host=x86_64
configure: WARNING: If you wanted to set the --build type, don't use --host.
If a cross compiler is detected then cross compile mode will be used.
checking for a BSD-compatible install... /usr/bin/install -c
checking whether build environment is sane... [ ]
```

blob boot loader porting

■ make 및 fusing

```
root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]# make
Making all in doc
make[1]: Entering directory `/root/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale/doc'
make[1]: `all'를 위해 할 일이 없습니다
make[1]: Leaving directory `/root/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale/doc'
Making all in tools
make[1]: Entering directory `/root/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale/tools'
make[1]: `all'를 위해 할 일이 없습니다
make[1]: Leaving directory `/root/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale/tools'
Making all in utils
make[1]: Entering directory `/root/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale/utils'
Making all in build
make[2]: Entering directory `/root/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale/utils/build'
make[2]: `all'를 위해 할 일이 없습니다
make[2]: Leaving directory `/root/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale/utils/build'
Making all in mkparamblock
make[2]: Entering directory `/root/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale/utils/mkparamblock'
gcc -Wall -O2 -I../../include -I../../include -o mkparamblock m

root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xscale
[root@parkhk blob-xscale]# Jflash-Xscale:src/blob/blob
JFLASH Version 1.00 - HBE-EMPOS
COPYRIGHT (C) 2000, 2001 Intel Corporation
JTAG Test Passed

ACT: 0110 1001001001100100 0C000001001 1
EXP: **** 1001001001100100 0C000001001 1

COTULLA revision C1

dsize = 8388608, max_write_buffer = 16, block_size = 65536
There are two 16-bit Flash devices in parallel

Characteristics for one device:
Number of blocks in device = 128
Block size = 65536 0x10000 word(16-bit)
Device size = 8388608 0x800000 word(16-bit)

Sample block to address list:

Block 0 = hex address: 0000C000
Block 40 = hex address: 0050C000
Block 80 = hex address: 00A0C000
Block 120 = hex address: 00F0C000

Starting erase
Erasing done
```

blob boot loader porting

- blob command mode 화면 및 커널 부팅 후 화면

The image shows two terminal windows. The left window displays the blob boot loader's command mode, including a copyright notice and a memory map. The right window shows the EMPOSII login screen with a memory information table.

```
root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xsca
Consider yourself LARTed!

blob version 2.0.5-pre2 for HBE-empos2
Copyright (C) 1999 2000 2001 Jan-Derk Bakker and Er
blob comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; read the GN
This is free software, and you are welcome to redis
under certain conditions; read the GNU GPL for deta
Memory map:
 0x08000000 @ 0xa0000000 (128 MB)
Loading blob from flash . done
Loading kernel from flash ..... done
Loading ramdisk from flash .....
Autoboot in progress, press any key to stop .
Autoboot aborted
Type "help" to get a list of commands
blob>
```

```
root@parkhk:~/development/empos2/kernel-2.6_data_from_Dankook/src/bootloader/blob-xsca
COSM0 Embedded Toolkit Configuration OK .!
EMPOSII login: root

##### ##  ## #####  #####  #####  ##### #
##   ##   ##  ##   ##  ##   ##  ##   ##  ##
##   #####  ##   ##   ##   ##   ##   ##
#####  ##  ##  ##  #####  ##   ##  #####  ##
##   ##   ##  ##   ##   ##   ##   ##   ##
##   ##   ##  ##   ##   ##   ##   ##   ##
#####  ##  ##  ##   #####  #####  #####  #

Hanback Electronics Embedded Linux System(HBE-EMPOS)

crasc: applet not found
[root@EMPOSII root]#cat /proc/meminfo
MemTotal:      126476 kB
MemFree:       56176 kB
Buffers:       49152 kB
Cached:        13388 kB
SwapCached:    0 kB
Active:        10928 kB
Inactive:      54396 kB
```

bank 설정 변경
으로 인해
128M의 ram
사용 가능